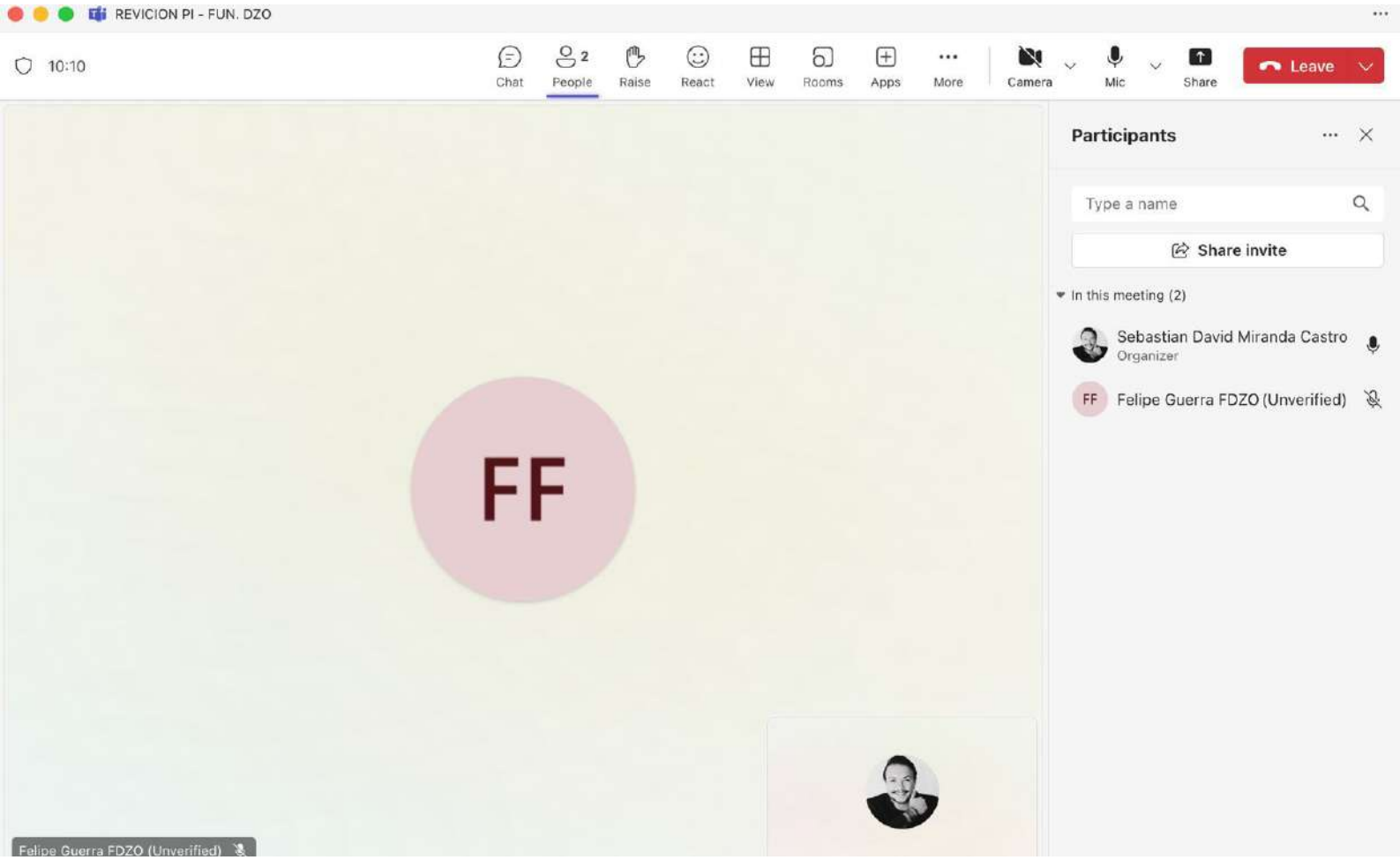

REVICION PI - FUN. DZO
10:10
Chat
People
2
Raise
React
View
Rooms
Apps
More
Camera
Mic
Share
Leave
Participants
Type a name
Share invite
In this meeting (2)
Sebastian David Miranda Castro
Organizer
FF
Felipe Guerra FDZO (Unverified)
FF
Felipe Guerra FDZO (Unverified)